

Централизованное тестирование по английскому языку, 2015

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

Many parents (1) ... that the Internet can be a useful source of information, but a lot of them (2) ... to their teenage children spending too much time online. They've been worrying lately that their children enjoy the Internet so much that they (3) ... their homework. Parents are even more concerned that children and teens (4) ... by the violent games they play online that they may become violent themselves. However, the Internet habits of approximately 800 teens have recently been studied by scientists, with some positive findings. It (5) ... that sites like Facebook, playing online games, and surfing the Internet may actually play an important role in a teenager's development. The study (6) ... that US teens who were particularly interested in Japanese cartoons, for example, (7) ... up the Japanese language through online discussion groups. In addition, some teens became interested in making videos.

1. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).
1) had been agreed 2) agree 3) had agreed 4) were agreed
2. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).
1) are objected 2) object 3) have been objected 4) will be objected
3. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).
1) are neglected 2) were neglected 3) will neglect 4) have been neglected
4. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).
1) so deeply affect 2) have so deeply affected 3) will be so deeply affected
4) will so deeply affect
5. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).
1) had found 2) was found 3) finds 4) is finding
6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).
1) is shown 2) has been shown 3) was shown 4) has shown
7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).
1) picked 2) were picked 3) have been picking 4) had been picked

David de Rothschild is known (1) ... his efforts to make the earth a better place for those who inhabit it. Recently, David has become involved (2) ... a project which he believes will help save oceans. In the middle of (3) ... Pacific Ocean there is (4) ... vast pile of rubbish, which floats on the water and causes terrible damage (5) ... the environment. This region is filled (6) ... plastic waste. David came up with an ideal way to use this waste and help preserve our oceans at the same time. He is having a specially designed boat built out of 12,500 empty plastic bottles. David plans to sail (7) ... boat from San Francisco to Sydney, Australia. He is enthusiastic (8) ... the journey regardless of the difficulties it may involve. David hopes that the adventure will encourage people not to ignore environmental problems.

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) for 2) from 3) of 4) to

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) for 2) to 3) at 4) in

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) with 2) to 3) in 4) for

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) to 2) of 3) with 4) in

14. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

15. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) about 2) with 3) in 4) at

16. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

Emily hoped that nothing would keep her from coming to her ... wedding in June.

- 1) sister-in-law 2) sister's-in-law 3) sister-in-law's 4) sister's-in-law's

17. Прочитайте предложения. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

I've stopped ... petrol because I've sold my car.

- 1) to buy 2) bought 3) buy 4) buying

18. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

Liddy didn't want to change school(1), but it was surprised (2) how quickly (3) she got used to the new one (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

19. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

According to the weather forecast (1) it will be another hot day (2) with temperatures expected (3) to reach the thirtieth (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

20. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

It is (1) currently a rapid increase in the amount (2) of information on the Internet (3) as it doubles its content every ten hours (4).

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

21. Укажите номер подчеркнутого фрагмента, в котором допущена ошибка.

The Mona Lisa has to be protected by glass (1) so as (2) the thousands of tourists (3) who visit the Louvre (4) do not damage it.

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

Even the earliest people, who (1) ... the world about four thousand years before Christ, loved art. They produced many (2) ... of art including paintings and sculptures. Pictures were typically (3) ... on the walls of the caves which (4) ... people with shelter. These caves could be described as people's first homes. It seems that people learnt to make dyes or paints from stone very early on in their history. White, for example, was produced from chalk and black from charcoal (*уголь*). The mineral was (5) ... with water to make the dye. Some communities even heated minerals to produce new colours. Among the most (6) ... cave paintings in Europe are those which were (7) ... in the Lascaux caves in south-west France. They were first (8) ... by schoolboys who were (9) ... the caves. The paintings show pictures of animals such as bulls, cows, deer and horses. The pictures are very lifelike, showing that the artists had studied their subjects very (10)

22. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) lived 2) survived 3) existed 4) inhabited

23. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) works 2) things 3) makes 4) objects

24. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) designed 2) drawn 3) formed 4) built

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) allowed 2) made 3) gave 4) provided

26. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (5).

- 1) confused 2) placed 3) mixed 4) united

27. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) famous 2) old 3) late 4) rich

28. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) provided 2) established 3) founded 4) found

29. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (8).

- 1) opened 2) discovered 3) invented 4) found out

30. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (9).

- 1) playing 2) avoiding 3) exploring 4) escaping

31. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (10).

- 1) quickly 2) carefully 3) easily 4) slowly

32. Выберите ответную реплику, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной реплике-стимулу.

They couldn't but refuse him.

- 1) It's not surprising. 2) Not at all. 3) Not in the least. 4) Nevertheless.

33. Выберите реплику-стимул, подходящую по смыслу к предложенной ответной реплике.

Well, couldn't be better.

- 1) Have you got any plans for the holidays? 2) How did the trip go? 3) I couldn't find a better job.
4) They say it was their worst holiday.

34. Установите соответствие между репликами-стимулами и ответными репликами. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

РЕПЛИКИ-СТИМУЛЫ

- 1 — Peter is always late for everything. I find it irritating.
2 — Isn't mountain climbing dangerous?
3 — Where's that deafening noise coming from?
4 — If only he weren't so hot-tempered.

ОТВЕТНЫЕ РЕПЛИКИ

- A — Oh, nothing much.
B — Rather.
C — Indeed!
D — So do I.
E — I have no idea.

- 1) 1A2E3B4D 2) 1C2A3E4B 3) 1B2D3C4A 4) 1D2B3E4C

35. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. Never, and hopefully never will. Never even remotely come close to it. So, that's good.
B. Have you ever been in a dangerous situation, for example, have you had to evacuate a plane?
C. You are an air hostess, so you must come into contact with a lot of passengers who are afraid of flying. How do you deal with this?
D. Have you ever felt nervous or frightened on a flight?
E. There's not really a lot you can do. Just try and sit and talk to them, calm them down. I think that helps. Most of them are OK after take-off.
F. Never, actually. I feel really safe up there, otherwise I wouldn't do it.

- 1) CABFDE 2) CEBADF 3) BFCAD E 4) BACFDE

§ 1. 'Hollywood' is a household name. This small district is the centre of the American film industry and the source of over 2.6 billion yearly cinema ticket sales. Most of the films we watch come straight out of Hollywood. But have you ever heard of 'Bollywood'? It is the name given to the Hindi language film industry based in Mumbai, India. Contrary to popular belief, it far outperforms Hollywood. Last year alone, over 1000 films were produced and 4 billion cinema tickets were sold, showing that Indian cinema is far more powerful than people think.

§ 2. Many likely Bollywood fans are often concerned that they will not be able to understand the language used in the films. But there is no need to worry. Although the scripts have historically been written in Hindi, more and more films use the English language, showing India's respect for the languages that make up its culture. You will also find that most films come with English language subtitles.

§ 3. So what do you get out of a Bollywood film? It is difficult to define a film as belonging to a certain category, because there is no such thing as a typical Bollywood film. The plots can focus on the drama of a love triangle, but they can also be packed with laugh-out-loud comedy or **edge-of-your-seat** action. The only guarantee is that a Bollywood film won't end without several catchy song and dance routines.

§ 4. Many Bollywood films are over three hours long. Some people might think that this is too long, but there is a good explanation. The film companies say the aim is to give you, the audience, your 'money's worth'. If you are going to spend good money on a ticket, the film should be really exciting.

§ 5. There is no shortage of aspiring young actors and actresses hoping to get a role in the next blockbuster. Big shot movie producers and casting agents are always looking out for new talent. India has its own Brad Pitts and Angelina Jolies — spectacular actors who ensure you have a truly enjoyable viewing experience!

§ 6. Shilpa Shetty is the perfect example of a Bollywood megastar. A picture of beauty and raw acting talent, she has achieved success beyond the borders of India, most notably in the UK following her appearance on the 'Celebrity Big Brother' TV series. Since then she has **turned down** roles in several British TV shows. Instead, she has returned to Mumbai and continues to shoot films in the land that made her a star.

§ 7. Once you get into Bollywood, you'll never want to stop watching.

36. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

What does the writer say is 'contrary to popular belief'?

- 1) That more Hollywood films are sold than Bollywood films.
- 2) That more Bollywood films are sold than Hollywood films.
- 3) That there are more Hollywood performances each year.

37. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

What does the writer say about the language spoken in the films nowadays?

- 1) Many can't understand the language and miss out on them.
- 2) They have always been in Hindi and this will continue.
- 3) They increasingly use the English language.

38. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

What does the writer think is a common element of a Bollywood film?

- 1) Comedy scenes.
- 2) Action scenes.
- 3) Musical sequences.

39. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

What reason does the writer give for the length of the films?

- 1) To ensure good value for money.
- 2) To provide a complex plot.
- 3) To get bigger audiences.

40. Прочитайте текст. Ответьте на вопросы.

What opinion does the writer seem to have of Shilpa Shetty?

- 1) She was foolish to turn down roles on British television.
- 2) She is an attractive and gifted actress.
- 3) She should shoot more films in India.

41. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

edge-of-your-seat (§ 3)

- 1) routine 2) thrilling 3) boring

42. Определите значение указанного слова в тексте.

turned down (§ 6)

- 1) rejected 2) changed 3) produced

1. Camping Safari

This safari in the Masai Mara Game Reserve offers comfortable accommodation in tents which are fully equipped with beds, sheets, blankets and mosquito nets. Each day there is a drive through the reserve. Back at the camp in the evening you will enjoy a meal cooked over a traditional wood fire. Optional activities include guided nature walks and a visit to Lake Bogoria, which is generally covered with huge flocks of flamingos. However, there are other attractions at the lake, such as the magnificent hot springs.

2. Family Safari

This safari has been created with families particularly in mind. Guests will stay at the comfortable, family-friendly Norfolk Hotel in Nairobi, which boasts one of the best swimming pools in Kenya. Don't miss a visit to the Giraffe Centre, a self-guided forest hike followed by an up-close encounter with tame giraffes. But this is not just a city holiday. There are morning and evening game drives against the magnificent backdrop of Mount Kilimanjaro, all suitable for small children as there are always plenty of big wild animals to see, including elephants, leopards and the now rare Serval cat. The hotel also offers an evening babysitting service.

3. Cultural Safari

All visitors spend their first night at a small lodge situated in a lush wooded area close to the Masai Mara Game Reserve in Kenya. Thereafter, you will stay in several locations, including in a tribal bush village where you will have the wonderful opportunity to learn about the Masai culture and traditions and purchase some of their unique handicrafts. A short drive from the village will also take you to meet nomadic hunters or 'bushmen' from the Hadzabe and Datoga tribes. This safari experience also includes several game drives through the reserve, where you may be lucky enough to have the chance to photograph the spectacular annual migration of one million wildebeest (*антилопа гну*) across the plains.

4. Chimpanzee Safari

At the beginning of this tour, visitors are treated to an overnight stay in a cottage built in the colonial style of a hundred years ago and overlooking Lake Tanganyika, estimated to be the second largest freshwater lake in the world. Then, three days are spent tracking chimps in the forest, which is a truly unforgettable experience. Photography is permitted but care should be taken not to upset or frighten the animals. During this part of the tour, accommodation is in luxury tents. The safari ends with a climb to the majestic Kakombe Waterfalls.

43. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

On which safari are visitors warned to be cautious when doing something?

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

44. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

On which safari are visitors given the chance to get some handmade souvenirs?

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

45. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

On which safari will visitors enjoy food prepared in the open air?

- 1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

46. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

On which safari is there a chance that you won't see a particular animal?

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

47. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

On which safari can visitors enjoy a facility considered to be better than others like it?

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

48. Прочитайте тексты. Ответьте на вопросы. Выберите номер текста, отвечающего на вопрос.

On which safari are you particularly likely to see an endangered mammal?

1) 1 2) 2 3) 3 4) 4

Last year I won a (1) ... in a newspaper and the prize was a holiday for two in a well-known Mediterranean resort. It turned out to be an (2) ... unpleasant experience and one which my husband and I would not like to repeat. Our room overlooked the road, which was unfortunately being widened at that time, and the noise from the machinery was deafening. The road works went on 24 hours a day and as a result we suffered several (3) ... nights. So we decided to (4) ... our stay and catch the first available flight home.

49. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

SHORT, SLEEP COMPETE, EXTREME

50. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

SHORT, SLEEP COMPETE, EXTREME

51. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

SHORT, SLEEP COMPETE, EXTREME

52. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

SHORT, SLEEP COMPETE, EXTREME

(1) ... to the myth of the Tower of Babel (2) ... was once a time when all people spoke a common language. This doesn't seem a very believable story if you consider how many languages are spoken in the world today. (3) ... is true is that throughout history people have always searched for a global language, one that can be used to communicate with anyone, no (4) ... where they originally come from.

53. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (1) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

54. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (2) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

55. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (3) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

56. Прочитайте текст. Заполните пропуск (4) только одним словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

57. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

My friends who are keen on wildlife, so this year we decided to go to Africa on holiday. The journey was tiring, so we hoped to go to bed as soon as we reached our hotel. However, we soon realised there was little hope of this. Our host had organised it a welcome party for us!

58. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

Most guests stayed until 2 a.m., but when we had to stay until daybreak. By the time I got to bed, I wasn't enough able to keep my eyes open. I had just closed my eyes when I heard a strange noise. A snake was crawling through the open window.

59. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

He didn't only invite Jane, he invited someone (еще).

60. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

It (имеет) sense to read the instructions carefully.